3

4

5

6

7

3 4 1485

5 1484 6 2502 7 1061

pardalotum

10 Grus

viplo White-naped carne 11

Otus japonicus

Pigmy owl Glaucidium brodiei

17 18

19

20

21

17 188 18 19 16 20 100 21 42

http://niaolei.org.cn

,

27

28

. 29

30 31 32

33 34

35

<u>27</u> 824

27
28

824

89~102

29
525
30
39
31
432
32
625
33
317

33 317 34 227 35 174

2010 12 2 2010 12 6

Ghost-chariot Bird

Yang Ho-ji Member of CAHS

Abstract Legends of Nine-headed Bird had been known in China since ancient time. In popular imagination, it was seen as an evil bird with nine heads upon a single body. It was commonly called Ghost-chariot Bird. This article will not explore the cultural meaning of the creature. Through analyzing various accounts, this article has concluded that the Ghost-chariot Bird is actually a species of owl. Due to its nocturnal habits, it was seldom seen in real life, only its unusual screeches had been heard. After thousands of years of sights-unseen, its description had been altered beyond recognition.

Key words Ghost-chariot Bird, Nine-headed Bird, Compendium of Materia Medica